

# Exercises on Unconstrained Optimization

Find local and global minima of the following unconstrained optimization problems:

1. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & 2x_1^3 - 2x_1^2x_2 + 3x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + 3x_2^2 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
2. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & -2x_2^3 + x_1x_2^2 + x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + 3x_2^2 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
3. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & (3x_1 - 3x_2)^2 + (-x_2^2 + 3x_1 - x_2)^2 + 1 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
4. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & x_1^3 - x_1^2x_2 + 2x_1^2 - 3x_1x_2 + x_2^2 - 2 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
5. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & 2x_1^3 + 2x_1x_2^2 + 3x_1^2 + 2x_1x_2 - x_2^2 - 3 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
6. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & (-x_1 - 3x_2)^2 + (-x_2^2 - x_1 - x_2)^2 - 1 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
7. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & x_1^3 - x_1^2x_2 + 4x_1^2 + 4x_1x_2 + 3x_2^2 - 2 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
8. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & -4x_2^3 - 3x_1x_2^2 - x_1^2 + 2x_1x_2 - 5x_2^2 + 2 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
9. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & (x_1 - 4x_2)^2 + (2x_1^2 - 3x_1 - 4x_2)^2 - 5 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
10. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & -x_1^3 + x_1^2x_2 + 2x_1^2 - x_1x_2 - x_2^2 - 4 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
11. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & x_2^3 + 3x_1x_2^2 - 4x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 - 4x_2^2 + 2 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$
12. 
$$\begin{cases} \min & (x_1 - 3x_2)^2 + (-2x_1^2 - 3x_1 + 3x_2)^2 - 4 \\ x \in & \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$13. \quad \begin{cases} \min (2x_1 + 2x_2)^2 + (-4x_2^2 - x_1 - 5x_2)^2 - 3 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$14. \quad \begin{cases} \min x_1^3 + x_1^2 x_2 + 2x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 - x_2^2 - 4 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$15. \quad \begin{cases} \min x_2^3 + x_1 x_2^2 + x_1^2 - 2x_1 x_2 - 3x_2^2 + 2 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$16. \quad \begin{cases} \min 3x_1^3 + x_1^2 x_2 + 3x_1^2 + 4x_1 x_2 + x_2^2 - 5 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$17. \quad \begin{cases} \min -2x_2^3 - 2x_1 x_2^2 + x_1^2 + 2x_1 x_2 + 5x_2^2 + 5 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$18. \quad \begin{cases} \min (3x_1 - x_2)^2 + (-3x_1^2 + x_1 + x_2)^2 - 1 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$19. \quad \begin{cases} \min -x_1^3 - 3x_1^2 x_2 - 2x_1^2 + 4x_1 x_2 - 5x_2^2 + 2 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$

$$20. \quad \begin{cases} \min -2x_1^3 - 3x_1^2 x_2 + 4x_1^2 + 4x_1 x_2 - 2x_2^2 - 1 \\ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \end{cases}$$